



# Ac or dc coupled solar

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Solar batteries save extra energy from solar panels for use when it's dark, cloudy, during power outages, or when electricity costs are highest. Deciding to add them is a big choice: a battery can increase the cost of your PV installation by up to 50%. Sometimes, just connecting your solar panels to the grid without batteries is a better way to save money.

But if you live in a place with a lot of power outages, getting solar batteries is a smart move, especially if you want to be completely energy-independent. The number of batteries you need depends on how much energy you use and why you want them. The right size for your battery setup is different if you're off the grid or using a mix of solar and regular power.

AC or DC-coupling refers to how solar panels are coupled or linked to a BESS. The type of electrical connection between a solar array and a battery can be either Alternating Current (AC) or Direct Current (DC).

In a DC-coupled system, the battery is directly connected to the direct current (DC) side of the power system -- the energy from panels goes directly into energy storage. In an AC-coupled system, the energy storage system is connected to the alternating current (AC) side of the power system.

In both configurations, an inverter converts DC output from the batteries into AC before injecting it into the electrical grid or the building's AC distribution system. In an AC-coupled system, an inverter also has to convert AC from a house electric system into DC for a battery. If it feels confusing, don't worry yet -- let's take a closer look at each type.

A DC-coupled system looks like the most simple configuration. Solar panels produce direct current under the sun. This energy goes into the charge controller that lowers the voltage down to a comfortable level for the battery to charge. This AC either flows into the grid or to your appliances. The charge controller may disconnect the battery if it is full and then energy from panels goes directly to an inverter.

A DC-coupled system is a good choice when you design a solar system with battery storage from scratch. Let's take a look at the pros and cons of a DC-coupled system.

What are the examples of good DC-coupled BESS on the market? The most popular models include LG Chem RESU, Generac PWRcell and Panasonic EverVolt. Usually, one complete BESS features a capacity of about 8 to 16 kilowatt-hours. Some models, such as Generac PWRcell, employ modular design which means that you can add battery modules to a unit to increase capacity gradually. Note that not every brand allows crossbranding which means using their products together with equipment from other brands.

An AC-coupled battery system is more complicated. DC from solar panels goes to an inverter, turns into AC



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and flows into the grid or to your appliances. There is also a second inverter in the system. It converts AC from the grid and the first inverter to DC and sends it into the battery.

Why so complicated? An AC-coupled battery system is easier to add to an existing solar installation that was not initially designed for energy storage. Standard grid-tie inverters don't support batteries but with AC-coupled BESS, you wouldn't have to replace your inverter to get an energy backup.

A lithium-ion AC battery by Tesla Powerwall 2 is what you most often encounter as an AC-coupled home energy backup system. Powerwall protects your house from power outages and saves you money during hours of peak utility rates. One PowerWall has a 14kWh capacity. Often homeowners purchase two or three Powerwalls to ensure backup for several days. The battery has 90% efficiency and comes with a 10-year warranty.

We've made a video on the question of whether or not getting Powerwall is profitable for you. Turns out, it's hard to make money off having a home battery. However, customers claim that the battery is high-quality and helps a lot during power outages.

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